

Hungary

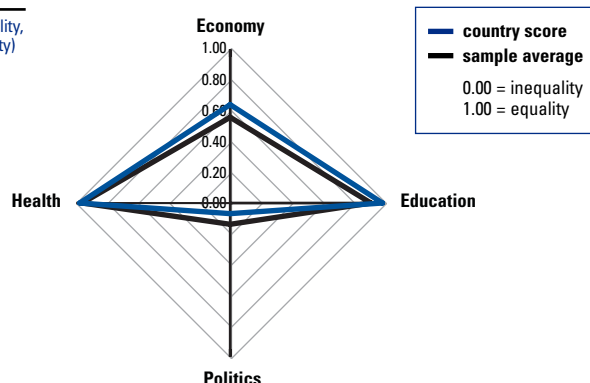
Gender Gap Index 2006

Rank **55** Score **0.670**

(out of 115 countries) (0.00 = inequality, 1.00 = equality)

Key Indicators

Total population (millions), 2005	10.10
GDP (US\$ billions), 2005.....	109.48
GDP (PPP) per capita	17,405
Population growth (%)	-0.26
Mean age of marriage for women (years)	26
Overall population sex ratio (male/female).....	0.91
Year women received right to vote	1918
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.30



Gender Gap Subindexes

	Rank	Score	Sample average	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio
Economic Participation and Opportunity						
Labour force participation	59	0.73	0.69	42%	58%	0.73
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	95	0.52	0.64	—	—	0.52
Income (PPP US\$)	31	0.62	0.52	11,287	18,183	0.62
Legislators, senior officials, and managers.....	22	0.52	0.37	34%	66%	0.52
Professional and technical workers	1	1.00	0.79	61%	39%	1.56
Educational Attainment						
Literacy rate	43	1.00	0.91	99%	99%	1.00
Enrolment in primary education.....	84	0.99	0.97	88%	90%	0.99
Enrolment in secondary education	74	0.99	0.94	90%	91%	0.99
Enrolment in tertiary education	1	1.00	0.86	70%	50%	1.40
Health and Survival						
Sex ratio at birth (female/male)	84	0.94	0.94	49%	51%	0.94
Healthy life expectancy (years)	1	1.06	1.04	68.2	61.5	1.11
Political Empowerment						
Women in parliament.....	80	0.12	0.22	10%	90%	0.12
Women in ministerial positions.....	62	0.13	0.21	12%	88%	0.13
Years with female head of state (last 50)	41	0.00	0.04	0	50	0.00

Additional Data

Maternity and Childbearing

Births attended by skilled health staff (%).....	—
Accessibility of government-provided childcare*	5.50
Contraceptive prevalence, married women (%).....	77
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births).....	6
Length of paid maternity leave	24 weeks
Maternity leave benefits (% wages paid).....	Pre-natal
(min. 4 weeks): 70%; the rest of the period is flat rate.	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births).....	16

Education and Training

Female teachers, primary education (%).....	96
Female teachers, secondary education (%)	71
Female teachers, tertiary education (%)	39

Employment and Earnings

Female adult unemployment rate (%).....	6
Women in non-agricultural paid labour (%).....	47
Enterprise-level policies to combat and prevent sexual harassment*	2.75
Ability of women to rise to enterprise leadership*	4.09

Basic Rights and Social Institutions**

Paternal versus maternal authority	0.00
Female genital mutilation.....	0.00
Polygamy	0.00
Legislation punishing acts of violence against women	0.50

*survey data, responses on a 1-to-7 scale (1 = worst score, 7 = best score)

**data on a 0-to-1 scale (1 = worst score, 0 = best score)