

Greece

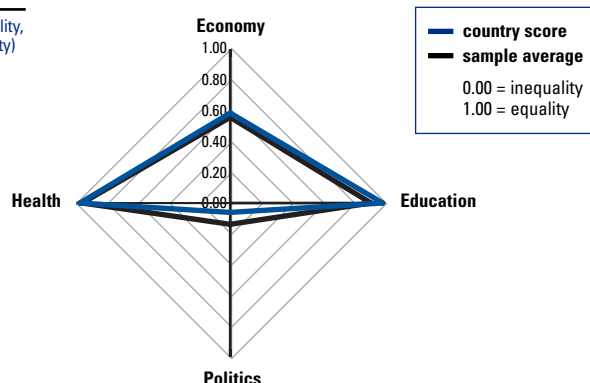
Gender Gap Index 2006

Rank **69** Score **0.654**

(out of 115 countries) (0.00 = inequality, 1.00 = equality)

Key Indicators

Total population (millions), 2005	11.10
GDP (US\$ billions), 2005	222.88
GDP (PPP) per capita	22,392
Population growth (%)	0.19
Mean age of marriage for women (years)	25
Overall population sex ratio (male/female)	0.96
Year women received right to vote	1949, 1952
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.30



Gender Gap Subindexes

	Rank	Score	Sample average	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio
Economic Participation and Opportunity						
Labour force participation	70	0.67	0.69	43%	65%	0.67
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	67	0.61	0.64	—	—	0.61
Income (PPP US\$)	76	0.45	0.52	12,531	27,591	0.45
Legislators, senior officials, and managers	53	0.35	0.37	26%	74%	0.35
Professional and technical workers	48	0.92	0.79	48%	52%	0.92
Educational Attainment						
Literacy rate	59	0.98	0.91	96%	99%	0.98
Enrolment in primary education	72	0.99	0.97	99%	100%	0.99
Enrolment in secondary education	1	1.00	0.94	88%	85%	1.04
Enrolment in tertiary education	1	1.00	0.86	86%	73%	1.17
Health and Survival						
Sex ratio at birth (female/male)	84	0.94	0.94	49%	51%	0.94
Healthy life expectancy (years)	60	1.06	1.04	72.9	69.1	1.06
Political Empowerment						
Women in parliament	66	0.15	0.22	13%	87%	0.15
Women in ministerial positions	99	0.06	0.21	6%	94%	0.06
Years with female head of state (last 50)	41	0.00	0.04	0	50	0.00

Additional Data

Maternity and Childbearing

Births attended by skilled health staff (%)	—
Accessibility of government-provided childcare*	3.64
Contraceptive prevalence, married women (%)	—
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4
Length of paid maternity leave	119 days
Maternity leave benefits (% wages paid)	100
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9

Education and Training

Female teachers, primary education (%)	62
Female teachers, secondary education (%)	56
Female teachers, tertiary education (%)	36

Employment and Earnings

Female adult unemployment rate (%)	16
Women in non-agricultural paid labour (%)	41
Enterprise-level policies to combat and prevent sexual harassment*	3.05
Ability of women to rise to enterprise leadership*	4.00

Basic Rights and Social Institutions**

Paternal versus maternal authority	0.00
Female genital mutilation	0.00
Polygamy	0.00
Legislation punishing acts of violence against women	0.33

*survey data, responses on a 1-to-7 scale (1 = worst score, 7 = best score)

**data on a 0-to-1 scale (1 = worst score, 0 = best score)